

# CONTENTS.



## CHAPTER I.

	PAGE
BEVERWYCK, OR ANCIENT ALBANY.—THE PATROONS OF RENSSELAERWYCK.—THEIR AGENT AND GOVERNOR STUYVESANT.—A ROW IN ALBANY.—PHILIP PIETERSEN SCHUYLER IN THE AFFRAY.—HE MARRIES THE DAUGHTER OF VAN RENSSELAER'S AGENT.—HER CHARACTER.—THEIR SON PETER BECOMES FIRST MAYOR OF ALBANY.—THEIR SON JOHN THE GRANDFATHER OF GENERAL SCHUYLER.—HIS EXPEDITIONS AGAINST THE FRENCH.—PETER TAKES INDIAN CHIEFS TO ENGLAND.—JOHN SENT ON A MISSION TO CANADA.—INFLUENCE OF THE SCHUYLER FAMILY OVER THE INDIANS.—PHILIP SCHUYLER'S FAMILY.—HIS BIRTH.....	17

## CHAPTER II.

SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ASPECT OF NEW YORK, AT THE TIME OF PHILIP SCHUYLER'S BIRTH.—PREVALENCE OF DEMOCRATIC IDEAS.—BIRTH OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT IN NEW YORK.—TOLERATION OF THE DUTCH.—THE IROQUOIS CONFEDERACY.—THEIR INTERCOURSE WITH THE DUTCH, AND ITS RESULTS.—CHARTER OF LIBERTIES.—JACOB LEISLER.—THE LIBERTY OF THE PRESS ASSERTED AND VINDICATED IN THE PERSON OF JOHN PETER ZENGER.—GROWTH OF ALBANY.—SOCIETY THERE.—PECULIARITIES OF SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC LIFE.—HUNTING AND TRADING EXCURSIONS...	27
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

## CHAPTER III.

YOUNG SCHUYLER LEFT IN THE CARE OF HIS MOTHER.—HER FIRMNESS ILLUSTRATED.—EXPECTED WAR WITH THE FRENCH.—FRONTIERS OF NEW YORK AND NEW ENGLAND EXPOSED.—ALBANY INCLUDED IN EVERY SCHEME OF INVASION.—EFFECT OF CURRENT EXCITEMENT ON YOUNG SCHUYLER'S MIND.—SIEGE AND CAPTURE OF LOUISBURG.—EFFECTS OF BRITISH INJUSTICE ON THE COLONISTS.—PROVIDENTIAL DISPERSION OF A FRENCH FLEET.—UPPER VALLEY OF THE HUDSON DESOLATED.—SARATOGA DESTROYED.—MURDER OF COLONEL SCHUYLER.—EXCITEMENT THROUGHOUT THE COLONY.—POLITICAL AFFAIRS.—WILLIAM JOHNSON MADE INDIAN COMMISSIONER.—PREPARATIONS FOR WAR.—COUNCIL WITH INDIANS AT ALBANY.—PEACE OF AIX-LA-CHAPELLE.—THE WAR A SCHOOL FOR AMERICAN PATRIOTS.....	47
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

## CHAPTER IV.

YOUNG SCHUYLER'S EARLIER INSTRUCTORS.—NEGLECT OF EDUCATION.—LIST OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES IN THE PROVINCE.—YOUNG SCHUYLER AT A HUGUENOT SCHOOL IN NEW ROCHELLE.—HIS SUFFERINGS FROM HEREDITARY GOUT.—ON A HUNTING AND TRADING EXCURSION IN THE WILDERNESS.—HIS DEFENSE OF THE INDIANS FROM FRAUD.—THEIR REVERENCE FOR HIM AND HIS FAMILY EXHIBITED.—CHARACTER OF THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK CITY.—YOUNG SCHUYLER'S LETTER RESPECTING HIS FIRST EVENING AT A THEATER.—SCHOOLS, NEWSPAPERS, AND LIBRARIES IN NEW YORK CITY.—RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS AND CHURCHES.—RELIGIOUS CONTROVERSIES.—THE INDEPENDENT REFLECTOR.—EXCITEMENT IN THE COLONIES.—MATERIAL ASPECTS OF NEW YORK.....	62
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER V.

	PAGE
SCHUYLER'S MARRIAGE TO CATHERINE VAN RENSSELAER.—HER CHARACTER.—SCHUYLER'S PERSONAL APPEARANCE AT THAT TIME.—MRS. GRANT'S DESCRIPTION OF THE HOUSEHOLD AND DOMESTIC ARRANGEMENTS OF "AUNT SCHUYLER."—CHARMING LIFE-PICTURES OF SOCIETY.—SCHUYLER'S ESTATE.—HIS NOBLE GENEROSITY.—WAR WITH THE FRENCH AND INDIANS.....	82

CHAPTER VI.

THE TREATY OF AIX-LA-CHAPELLE ONLY A TRUCE.—DISAGREEMENT ABOUT BOUNDARIES.—FRENCH AMBITION.—THE OHIO COMPANY AND THEIR LAND GRANT.—THE FRENCH IN THE OHIO VALLEY.—FORTS BUILT IN THE WILDERNESS.—YOUNG WASHINGTON SENT ON A MISSION TO FRENCH OFFICERS.—ITS RESULT.—PREPARATIONS FOR HOSTILITIES.—VIRGINIANS IN THE FIELD.—OTHER COLONIES TARDY.—TROOPS MARCH FROM ALEXANDRIA FOR THE OHIO.—FORT DU QUESNE.—WASHINGTON'S ENCOUNTER WITH HIS ENEMY AT FORT NECESSITY.—HIS DEFEAT.—COLONIAL CONVENTION AT ALBANY.—ITS ACTION AND RESULTS.—PROPOSED PLAN OF UNION REJECTED.—ARRIVAL OF GENERAL BRADDOCK.—PLAN OF THE CAMPAIGN OF 1755.—NEW YORK POLITICS.—PREPARATIONS FOR DEFENDING THE NORTHERN FRONTIERS.—SCHUYLER AUTHORIZED TO RAISE A COMPANY, AND COMMISSIONED A CAPTAIN.....	93
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VII.

TROOPS AT ALBANY.—EXPEDITION AGAINST TICONDEROGA, UNDER GENERAL JOHNSON.—SCHUYLER IN THE FIELD.—GENERAL LYMAN BUILDS FORT EDWARD.—TROOPS MARCH FOR LAKE GEORGE.—DESOLATION OF ACADIE BY THE NEW ENGLANDERS.—BRADDOCK'S UNFORTUNATE EXPEDITION.—FAILURE OF EXPEDITION AGAINST NIAGARA.—THE PROVINCIAL ARMY AT LAKE GEORGE.—APPROACH OF FRENCH AND INDIANS UNDER DIESKAU.—DEFEAT OF COLONEL WILLIAMS.—DEATH OF WILLIAMS AND KING HENDRICK.—ATTACK UPON JOHNSON'S CAMP.—THE FRENCH REPULSED.—DIESKAU BADLY WOUNDED.—PURSUIT NOT ALLOWED.—JOHNSON BUILDS FORT WILLIAM HENRY.—IS KNIGHTED.—HIS MEANNESS.—CAPTAIN SCHUYLER'S NUP-TIALS.—DIESKAU IN ALBANY.—HOSPITABLY TREATED BY SCHUYLER'S FAMILY.—DIESKAU'S LETTER TO SCHUYLER.....	111
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER VIII.

SHIRLEY'S PLAN FOR THE CAMPAIGN OF 1756.—LOUDOUN A WEAK AND INDOLENT MAN SUCCEEDS SHIRLEY AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.—ENGLAND DECLARES WAR AGAINST FRANCE.—ABERCROMBIE, LOUDOUN'S LIEUTENANT, AT ALBANY.—BRAD-STREET'S EXPEDITION TO OSWEGO.—ENCOUNTER WITH AND REPULSE OF THE FRENCH ON THE OSWEGO RIVER.—GENEROUS CONDUCT OF CAPTAIN SCHUYLER.—MONTCALM AT TICONDEROGA.—HIS EXPEDITION AGAINST OSWEGO.—CAPTURES AND DEMOLISHES THE FORTS.—LOUDOUN'S IRRITATING CONDUCT IN NEW YORK.—INDIANS SMITTEN AT KITTANNING.—CAPTAIN SCHUYLER LEAVES THE SERVICE.—IS FREQUENTLY CON-SULTED.—LOUDOUN'S PLANS CONDEMNED AND HIS INEFFICIENCY DEPLORED.—WEAK-NESS OF THE BRITISH CABINET.—EXPEDITION AGAINST LOUISBURG DEFEATED BY LOUDOUN'S TARDINESS.—MONTCALM CAPTURES FORT WILLIAM HENRY.—BAD CON-DUCT OF GENERAL WEBB.—PITT CALLED TO THE HEAD OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS.—HIS EFFICIENCY AND POPULARITY.—PLANS A VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN.—HIS LIBERALITY RESPONDED TO.—ABERCROMBIE IN CHIEF COMMAND.—CAPTURE OF LOUISBURG.—EXPEDITION AGAINST QUEBEC ABANDONED.....	127
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER IX.

	PAGE
CAPTAIN SCHUYLER AND LORD HOWE.—SCHUYLER PROMOTED TO MAJOR AND JOINS THE ARMY.—LORD HOWE'S CHARACTER AND SERVICES.—EXPEDITION AGAINST TICONDEROGA.—PASSAGE OF THE ARMY OVER LAKE GEORGE.—THE FRENCH OUTPOSTS SURPRISED.—SKIRMISH IN THE FOREST.—LORD HOWE KILLED.—ATTACK ON TICONDEROGA.—THE BRITISH REPULSED WITH GREAT LOSS, AND RETREAT TO THE HEAD OF LAKE GEORGE.—CAPTAIN SCHUYLER CONVEYS LORD HOWE TO ALBANY FOR INTERMENT.—CURIOUS PHENOMENON.—BRADSTREET'S EXPEDITION AGAINST FORT FRONTENAC.—SCHUYLER AT OSWEGO.—CAPTURE OF FRONTENAC.—FORT STANWIX.—EXPEDITION AGAINST FORT DU QUESNE.—INCIDENTS OF THE EXPEDITION.—THE FORT ABANDONED.—FRENCH PRIDE HUMBLD . . . . .	145

## CHAPTER X.

FINAL STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ENGLISH FOR THE MASTERY IN AMERICA.—PITT'S SCHEME FOR CONQUERING ALL CANADA.—AMHERST IN CHIEF COMMAND.—CAMPAIGN OF 1759.—ADVANCE UPON TICONDEROGA.—CAPTURE OF FORT NIAGARA BY THE BRITISH.—SCHUYLER FORWARDS SUPPLIES TO THE ARMY UNDER AMHERST.—THE FRENCH FLEE FROM LAKE CHAMPLAIN.—WOLFE BEFORE QUEBEC.—THE CITY TAKEN.—DEATH OF WOLFE AND MONTCALM.—UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO RECOVER QUEBEC.—MONTREAL TAKEN BY THE BRITISH.—CAPTURE OF DETROIT.	162
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XI.

COLONEL BRADSTREET COMMITS HIS PRIVATE AFFAIRS TO SCHUYLER.—SCHUYLER GOES TO ENGLAND TO SETTLE BRADSTREET'S PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.—STIRRING INCIDENTS OF HIS VOYAGE.—PERFORMS HIS DUTIES AND RETURNS.—AFFAIRS IN ENGLAND.—LORD STIRLING.—COMMERCIAL RESTRICTIONS.—UNAIDED STRUGGLES OF THE COLONIES.—POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN ENGLAND.—WRITS OF ASSISTANCE AND THEIR FRUITS.—JAMES OTIS ON THE SUBJECT.—POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN NEW YORK.—QUESTION OF CHURCH AND STATE REVIVED.—SCHUYLER ON THE SIDE OF THE PEOPLE.—AFFAIRS IN THE WEST INDIES.—THE BRITISH ARMS SUCCESSFUL.—FINANCIAL CONDITION OF FRANCE.—TREATY OF PARIS.—INDIAN WAR IN THE SOUTH-WEST.—PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY AND DEFEAT. . . . .	179
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XII.

SCHUYLER IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.—PROPRIETOR OF LARGE TRACTS OF LAND.—CORRESPONDENCE WITH PROFESSOR BRANDE OF LONDON.—LAND SCHEMES.—OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF EMIGRATION.—BOUNDARY DISPUTES.—SCHUYLER A COMMISSIONER TO SETTLE THEM.—STIRRING SCENES IN THE NEW HAMPSHIRE GRANTS.—HOSTILE COLLISIONS.—SCHUYLER AN ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN THE DISPUTES.—THE STAMP ACT.—VIOLENT OPPOSITION TO IT.—STAMP ACT CONGRESS IN NEW YORK.—RIOTS.—REPEAL OF THE ACT.—REJOICINGS.—STATUES VOTED TO THE KING AND PITT.—THE DECLARATORY ACT AND ITS EFFECT ON THE AMERICANS.—THE NEW YORK ASSEMBLY AND THE GOVERNOR AT VARIANCE.—OFFENSIVE PARLIAMENTARY ACTS.—LETTERS OF A PENNSYLVANIA FARMER. . . . .	195
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XIII.

	PAGE
SCHUYLER AN ACTIVE BUT CONSERVATIVE POLITICIAN.—A WELCOME GUEST IN NEW YORK.—PARTICIPATES IN THE REJOICINGS THERE ON THE REPEAL OF THE STAMP ACT.—IS INTIMATE WITH GOVERNOR SIR HENRY MOORE.—THEIR FAMILIES VISIT EACH OTHER.—IS ENGAGED IN THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.—RAISES A REGIMENT AND IS COMMISSIONED A COLONEL.—AIDS THE BOUNDARY COMMISSIONERS.—HIS COUNTRY-SEAT AT SARATOGA.—CORRESPONDENCE WITH PROFESSOR BRANDE.—ESTABLISHES A FLAX-MILL AT SARATOGA.—ELECTED A MEMBER OF THE COLONIAL ASSEMBLY.—EMBASSY OF SOUTHERN INDIANS TO SIR WILLIAM JOHNSON.—COLONEL SCHUYLER A LEADING REPUBLICAN IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY.—BLOW AIMED AT FREE DISCUSSION.—ACTION OF MASSACHUSETTS AND NEW YORK ASSEMBLIES.—TROOPS IN BOSTON.—NON-IMPORTATION LEAGUES.....	214

## CHAPTER XIV.

SCHUYLER A LEADER IN THE ASSEMBLY.—RIOTS IN NEW YORK.—ADDRESS TO THE GOVERNOR WRITTEN BY SCHUYLER.—ITS LOYALTY AND INDEPENDENCE.—TRANSLATION OF THE DUTCH RECORDS OF ALBANY.—THE GOVERNOR OFFICIALLY OFFENDED BY BOLD RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY.—HE DISSOLVES THE ASSEMBLY.—TROUBLES IN NEW YORK.—SCHUYLER'S RELATIONS WITH SIR WILLIAM JOHNSON AND GOVERNOR MOORE.—HIS VIGILANCE AND ACTIVITY AS A LEGISLATOR.—HIS IMMIGRATION SCHEME.—THE INDIAN TRADE.—SCHUYLER'S ATTEMPT TO PURIFY LEGISLATION.—EVENTS IN MASSACHUSETTS, VIRGINIA, AND OTHER PROVINCES.—THE BRITISH MINISTRY BAFFLED.—EFFECTS OF NON-IMPORTATION LEAGUES.....	230
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XV.

DEATH OF GOVERNOR MOORE.—COLDEN HIS SUCCESSOR.—SCHUYLER BANQUETS WITH THE SONS OF LIBERTY IN NEW YORK.—COALITION BETWEEN COLDEN AND DE LANCEY.—A DECEPTIVE FINANCIAL SCHEME.—PUBLIC ALARM.—GREAT MEETING IN THE OPEN AIR.—AN OFFENSIVE PLACARD PRONOUNCED A LIBEL BY THE ASSEMBLY.—SCHUYLER ALONE, IN THAT BODY, STANDS BY THE PEOPLE.—HE NOMINATES EDWARD BURKE FOR THE AGENCY OF NEW YORK.—MCDUGAL IMPRISONED AS THE AUTHOR OF THE LIBELOUS PLACARD.—POPULAR ENTHUSIASM IN HIS FAVOR.—LOYALIST PARTY GAIN ASCENDENCY IN THE ASSEMBLY.—AFFRAYS IN NEW YORK.—THE "BOSTON MASSACRE."—POLITICAL CHANGES IN NEW YORK.—LORD DUNMORE GOVERNOR.—ABJECT ADDRESS OF THE ASSEMBLY DEPLORED BY SCHUYLER AND HIS FRIENDS.—SCHUYLER DISABLED BY GOUT.—NEW HAMPSHIRE GRANTS.—ETHAN ALLEN AND HIS MOVEMENTS.—SCHUYLER IN THE DISAFFECTED ASSEMBLY OF 1772.—DIFFICULTY BETWEEN HIM AND HENRY VAN SCHIAACK.—GOVERNOR TRYON AND HIS LAND SPECULATIONS.—SCHUYLER'S SCHEME FOR PREVENTING COUNTERFEITING.—HE SUBMITS A STATEMENT OF "THE JUST RIGHTS OF NEW YORK," IN THE MATTER IN DISPUTE WITH THE NEW HAMPSHIRE GRANTS.—IT OFFENDS THE NEW ENGLAND PEOPLE.....	245
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XVI.

SCHUYLER PROPOSED FOR A JUDGE IN CHARLOTTE COUNTY.—LORD NORTH'S SCHEME IN RELATION TO TEA.—EAST INDIA COMPANY SEND TEA TO AMERICA.—THE TEA SENT BACK OR DESTROYED.—"BOSTON TEA PARTY."—FIRMNESS OF THE SONS OF LIBERTY IN NEW YORK.—SCHUYLER CONFINED WITH THE GOUT.—PARTIES IN NEW YORK.—COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE APPOINTED BY THE ASSEMBLY.—DEPAR-	
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--

	PAGE
TURE OF GOVERNOR TRYON FOR ENGLAND.—RETIATORY MEASURES OF PARLIAMENT.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN AMERICA.—THE REVOLUTION KINDLING.—MINUTE MEN.—THE BOSTON PORT BILL, AND ITS RESULTS.—EXCITEMENT IN NEW YORK.—PUBLIC PROCEEDINGS THERE.—CONTINENTAL CONGRESS PROPOSED.—“GREAT MEETING IN THE FIELDS.”—ALEXANDER HAMILTON.—EFFECT OF HIS ORATORY.—SCHUYLER’S HEALTH COMPELS HIM TO DECLINE A SEAT IN THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.....	266

## CHAPTER XVII.

THE FIRST CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.—ITS MEASURES.—ADJOURNS CONDITIONALLY.—THE COLONIES IN A BLAZE OF EXCITEMENT.—POLITICAL CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN COUNCILOR SMITH AND SCHUYLER.—EFFORTS OF LOYALISTS AGAINST THE REPUBLICANS.—SCHUYLER IN NEW YORK.—DEATH OF GENERAL BRADSTREET.—SCHUYLER’S FRIENDLY SERVICES IN BEHALF OF HIS FAMILY.—SCHUYLER THE ACKNOWLEDGED LEADER IN THE ASSEMBLY.—TESTS OF THE POLITICAL CHARACTER OF THE ASSEMBLY.—REJOICINGS OF LOYALISTS.—EFFORTS OF SCHUYLER AND HIS FRIENDS TO PROCURE A VOTE OF THE ASSEMBLY, APPROVING THE ACTION OF THE CONGRESS.—HIS AMENDMENTS TO OBSEQUIOUS RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY.—FINAL ADJOURNMENT OF THE ASSEMBLY.—REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON.—BLINDNESS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.—GAGE SENDS TROOPS FROM BOSTON TO SEIZE ARMS AND STORES.—SKIRMISHES AT LEXINGTON AND CONCORD.—THE WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE BEGUN.....	285
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XVIII.

THE PEOPLE IN CONVENTION, IN NEW YORK, APPOINT DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.—COLONEL SCHUYLER IN THE CONVENTION.—HE IS CHOSEN A REPRESENTATIVE IN THE CONGRESS.—AT SARATOGA WHEN THE NEWS OF THE AFFAIR AT LEXINGTON AND CONCORD REACHED HIM.—HIS LETTER TO JOHN CRUGER.—THE AFFECTION AND CONFIDENCE OF HIS NEIGHBORS.—NEW YORK PROVINCIAL CONGRESS.—REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS IN ALL THE COLONIES.—SEIZURE OF TICONDEROGA AND CROWN POINT BY THE REPUBLICANS.—THE GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS.—BAD CONDUCT OF BENEDICT ARNOLD.—THE SECOND CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.—COLONEL SCHUYLER IN THAT BODY.—ACTION OF THE CONGRESS.—CAUTIOUS PROCEEDINGS RELATIVE TO THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN FORTS.—POLITICAL ASPECT OF NEW YORK.—ALLIANCE OF CANADA DESIRED.—SCHUYLER RECOMMENDED BY THE NEW YORK PROVINCIAL CONGRESS AS MAJOR-GENERAL.—PLANS FOR AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.....	304
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XIX.

LORD NORTH’S CONCILIATORY BILL REJECTED AS DECEPTIVE.—WAR SPIRIT IN THE GENERAL CONGRESS, AND AMONG THE PEOPLE.—A REPUBLICAN ARMY AT BOSTON.—CONFIDENCE OF THE BRITISH OFFICERS.—BATTLE OF BUNKER’S HILL.—WASHINGTON APPOINTED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY.—SCHUYLER CHOSEN THE SECOND MAJOR-GENERAL.—EMISSION OF PAPER MONEY.—SCHUYLER ACCOMPANIES WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK.—RECEPTION OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF THERE.—A DILEMMA.—WASHINGTON’S INSTRUCTIONS TO SCHUYLER.—SCHUYLER LEAVES HIS GENERAL AT NEW ROCHELLE.—HE ENTERS UPON HIS DUTIES AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NORTHERN DEPARTMENT.—THE CANADIANS APPEALED TO.—PROPOSITION TO INVAD CANADA REJECTED.—OPERATIONS ON LAKE CHAMPLAIN.—CONNECTICUT TROOPS SENT TO LAKE CHAMPLAIN.—OPERATIONS OF BENEDICT ARNOLD.—ALLEN IN THE NEW YORK ASSEMBLY.—PREPARATIONS TO INVAD CANADA.....	323
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XX.

	PAGE
SCHUYLER LEAVES NEW YORK FOR THE NORTH.—HIS LETTER TO GENERAL WOOSTER ON THAT OCCASION.—SCHUYLER'S PUBLIC RECEPTION AT ALBANY.—THE FUTURE DARK AND UNPROMISING.—BAD INFLUENCE OF THE JOHNSON FAMILY OVER THE INDIANS.—THE INDIANS UNEASY.—UNHAPPY STATE OF AFFAIRS AT TICONDEROGA.—THE QUARRELSOME BENEDICT ARNOLD THE CHIEF CAUSE OF TROUBLE THERE.—HE LEAVES THE LAKE IN ANGER.—STARTLING INTELLIGENCE FROM THE MOHAWK VALLEY.—GUY JOHNSON AMONG THE INDIANS.—HIS LETTER TO THE NEW YORK PROVINCIAL CONGRESS.—COMMISSIONERS FOR INDIAN AFFAIRS APPOINTED BY THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.—SCHUYLER AT THE HEAD OF IT.—INDIANS EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH.—SCHUYLER'S LABORS AND RESPONSIBILITIES.—WASHINGTON SYMPATHIZES WITH HIM.—ORGANIZATION OF THE GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS.—ALLEN REPUDIATED BY THEM, AND ACTS AS A VOLUNTEER.—MAJOR BROWN EMPLOYED AS A SCOUT IN CANADA.....	345

## CHAPTER XXI.

SCARCITY OF PROVISIONS IN THE NORTHERN ARMY.—SCHUYLER'S EFFORTS TO PRODUCE SUPPLIES.—JEALOUSIES AMONG THE TROOPS.—SCHUYLER'S TROUBLE WITH THE COMMISSARIES.—HE REBUKES THEM SEVERELY.—SCHUYLER AS A MILITARY COMMANDER.—CAUSE OF ILL-WILL TOWARD HIM.—INTELLIGENCE FROM CANADA MAKES SCHUYLER IMPATIENT TO MOVE FORWARD.—DIFFICULTY IN RAISING MEN FOR THE SERVICE.—NEW YORK TROOPS.—DR. FRANKLIN SENDS POWDER TO SCHUYLER.—ARNOLD PROPOSED AS ADJUTANT-GENERAL OF THE NORTHERN ARMY.—LETTERS OF DUER AND DEANE ON THE SUBJECT.—DEANE'S APPEAL IN BEHALF OF ARNOLD....	369
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXII.

SCHUYLER AT A COUNCIL WITH THE INDIANS AT ALBANY.—GENERAL MONTGOMERY LEFT IN COMMAND OF THE NORTHERN ARMY.—MOVEMENTS OF THE INDIANS.—THE CONFERENCE.—ADDRESS OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS TO THE INDIANS.—RESULTS OF THE COUNCIL.—TROUBLES IN THE MOHAWK VALLEY.—SIR JOHN JOHNSON AND HIS INFLUENCE.—SHERIFF WHITE.—SCHUYLER HASTENS TO TICONDEROGA.—MONTGOMERY MOVES DOWN THE LAKE WITH A PART OF THE ARMY.—CHARACTER OF MONTGOMERY.—SCHUYLER IS TAKEN SICK.—DIFFICULTY WITH THE INDIANS SETTLED.—HE OVERTAKES THE ARMY AT ISLE LA MOTTE.—SCHUYLER'S ADDRESS TO THE CANADIANS.—ALLEN AND BROWN SENT AMONG THE CANADIANS WITH IT.....	386
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXIII.

THE ARMY AT ISLE AUX NOIX.—PREPARATIONS TO ATTACK ST. JOHN'S.—THE TROOPS MOVE FORWARD.—A SKIRMISH.—FALSE INFORMATION GIVEN TO SCHUYLER.—THE ARMY WITHDRAWS TO ISLE AUX NOIX.—ANXIETY OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS FOR THE INVASION OF CANADA.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LETTERS TO SCHUYLER.—THE TROOPS AGAIN SENT FORWARD TO ATTACK ST. JOHN'S.—SCHUYLER EXTREMELY ILL.—BAD CONDUCT OF SOME OF THE TROOPS.—RETURN TO ISLE AUX NOIX.—SCHUYLER COMPELLED TO RETURN TO TICONDEROGA.—HIS TIMELY SERVICES THERE SAVE THE ARMY.—MONTGOMERY BESIEGES ST. JOHN'S.—INSUBORDINATION OF THE TROOPS.....	408
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXIV.

PAGE

ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE MONTREAL.—COLONEL ALLEN MADE A PRISONER AND SENT TO ENGLAND.—HIS BOLDNESS BEFORE HIS CAPTORS.—INHUMANLY TREATED BY THE BRITISH.—HIS IMPRUDENCE CAUSED DIFFICULTIES.—MONTGOMERY DISTRESSED BY THE BAD CONDUCT OF HIS TROOPS.—HIS GENEROUS LOYALTY TO HIS COUNTRY.—SCHUYLER SERIOUSLY ILL AT TICONDEROGA.—HE IS DISTRESSED BY THE CONDUCT OF THE TROOPS THERE.—THE FIDELITY OF SCHUYLER AND MONTGOMERY.—A DECEPTIVE TREATY.—CAPTURE OF CHAMBLEE.—FIRST COLORS TAKEN IN THE WAR, SENT TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS, BY SCHUYLER.....	417
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXV.

THE SIEGE OF ST. JOHN'S PRESSED VIGOROUSLY.—SCHUYLER HAS UNPLEASANT EXPERIENCES WITH WOOSTER.—HE IS WARNED OF COMING TROUBLE.—THE CONGRESS AWARE OF IT, TAKE MEASURES ACCORDINGLY.—LETTER OF MR. BEDFORD.—BAD CONDUCT OF SOME OF WOOSTER'S TROOPS AT TICONDEROGA.—WOOSTER COURTEOUSLY RECEIVED BY SCHUYLER.—HIS SATISFACTORY DECLARATIONS TO SCHUYLER.—WOOSTER'S CONDUCT NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH HIS PROFESSIONS.—CORRESPONDENCE.—ACTION OF THE CONNECTICUT ASSEMBLY.—SCHUYLER TORTURED BY DISEASE AND DISAPPOINTMENT.—AN INJUDICIOUS LETTER.—WOOSTER JOINS MONTGOMERY.—THE BRITISH REPULSED AT TWO POINTS ON THE ST. LAWRENCE.—ST. JOHN'S SURRENDERS TO MONTGOMERY.—THE SPOILS OF VICTORY.....	433
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXVI.

ARNOLD'S EXPEDITION TO QUEBEC THROUGH THE WILDERNESS.—HIS AMBITION GRATIFIED BY HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE COMMAND OF IT.—HIS INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.—INCIDENTS OF THE EXPEDITION.—ARRIVAL AT THE FRENCH SETTLEMENTS.—THE EXPEDITION OPPOSITE QUEBEC.—ALARM OF THE TOWN AND GARRISON.—MONTGOMERY MARCHES UPON MONTREAL.—RELUCTANCE OF HIS TROOPS TO GO.—CARLETON ABANDONS THE TOWN AND FLEES TO QUEBEC.—MONTGOMERY TAKES POSSESSION OF MONTREAL.—HIS WELCOME RECEPTION.—CARLETON'S FLOTILLA CAPTURED.—ESCAPE OF CARLETON.—MONTGOMERY ANXIOUSLY DESIRES TO PROCEED TO QUEBEC.....	443
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXVII.

NEW ENGLAND TROOPS REFUSE TO GO TO QUEBEC.—GREAT HOMESICKNESS AMONG THEM.—LARGE NUMBERS DISCHARGED BY SCHUYLER AT TICONDEROGA.—WASHINGTON'S TROUBLE WITH HIS TROOPS AT BOSTON.—SCHUYLER'S REBUKE OF INHUMANITY.—MONTGOMERY DISTRESSED BY INSUBORDINATION.—A TURBULENT AND MUTINOUS SPIRIT IN THE ARMY.—DILATORIOUSNESS OF THE CONGRESS.—MONTGOMERY RESOLVES TO LEAVE THE ARMY AT THE CLOSE OF THE CAMPAIGN.—SCHUYLER'S CONTINUED ILL HEALTH.—HE RETURNS TO ALBANY.—CONFERENCE WITH SOME INDIANS THERE.—A GLANCE AT SCHUYLER'S SERVICES—HIS JUSTICE AND TRUTHFULNESS.—GENERAL WOOSTER'S INEFFICIENCY SUSPECTED.—SCHUYLER DESIRES TO RETIRE FROM THE SERVICE.—CONGRESS AND WASHINGTON APPEAL TO HIM.—HE CONSENTS TO REMAIN.....	465
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER XXVIII.

	PAGE
JOY BECAUSE OF MONTGOMERY'S SUCCESSES.—HIS NEED AND LACK OF SUPPLIES.—HE ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE GOOD OF THE SERVICE.—ARNOLD CROSSES THE ST. LAWRENCE AND APPEARS BEFORE QUEBEC.—HIS OPERATIONS BEFORE THE CITY.—DEMAND FOR SURRENDER, TREATED WITH CONTEMPT.—HE WITHDRAWS TO POINT AUX TREMBLES.—MONTGOMERY LEAVES MONTREAL FOR QUEBEC.—HIS PLANS FOR CONQUEST.—HE JOINS ARNOLD AT POINT AUX TREMBLES, AND CLOTHES AND ADDRESSES HIS TROOPS.—THE COMBINED FORCES BEFORE QUEBEC.—MONTGOMERY'S FLAG OF TRUCE, FIRED UPON.—HIS INDIGNATION.—PREPARES FOR AN ASSAULT.—CARLETON WOULD HOLD NO COMMUNICATION WITH HIM.—AN ICE BATTERY CONSTRUCTED AND DEMOLISHED.—TROUBLE AMONG ARNOLD'S OFFICERS.—SUCCESS OF THE EXPEDITION THEREBY PERILLED.—HARD MONEY NEEDED.—FUTILE EFFORTS IN THE RECRUITING SERVICE.....	478

## CHAPTER XXIX.

MONTGOMERY SURROUNDED WITH DIFFICULTIES.—LAYS A PLAN OF ATTACK BEFORE A COUNCIL OF OFFICERS.—DIFFICULTIES WITH SOME OF ARNOLD'S OFFICERS.—MONTGOMERY'S LAST LETTER TO SCHUYLER.—PLAN OF ATTACK AGREED UPON.—ATTEMPTS TO CARRY IT INTO EFFECT.—THE ARMY IN TWO DIVISIONS.—MONTGOMERY LEADS ONE ALONG THE ST. LAWRENCE.—HIS HOPEFULNESS AND BRAVERY.—HIS DEATH AND REPULSE OF HIS TROOPS.—MCPHERSON AND CHEESMAN.—ARNOLD LEADS THE OTHER DIVISION.—HE IS WOUNDED.—MORGAN IN COMMAND.—DESPERATE ENCOUNTER.—CAPTURE OF DEARBORN.—THE AMERICANS MADE PRISONERS.—DISPOSITION OF THE TROOPS.—EFFECTS OF MONTGOMERY'S DEATH.—PROCEEDINGS IN RELATION TO IT.—SCENE IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.....	493
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----